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## Recombinant HIV-1 Tat Clade B C27A-C31A Mutant

**REP0061**  
**50µg**

### Description

The redox state of cysteine-rich region of HIV tat protein is known to play a crucial role in tat biological activity. The cysteine-rich region, encompassing seven cysteine residues, is highly conserved among the different HIV-1 strains and isolates. Its redox state is known to be important for protein function and activity. In particular, variation of the tat cysteine motif known as "cysteine 30-cysteine 31" (C30C31) is associated with clade-specific tat neurotoxicity. Formation of tat homodimers also depends on the oxidation state of the protein, as dimerization requires metal ions binding to free sulphhydryl groups present in the cysteine region. In the presence of oxygen and in absence of reducing agents, tat protein rapidly oxidises forming intra-molecular disulfide bonds which prevent the interaction with metal ions. Further, oxidation induces the formation of inter-molecular disulfide bonds causing tat multimerization and aggregation. Due to these effects, oxidation hampers or abrogates tat biological activity.

### Product type

Recombinant protein

### Expression system

*Escherichia coli*

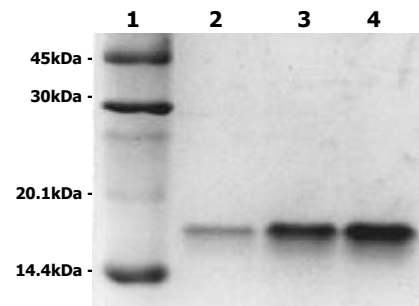
### Tested by

SDS Page, Western Blotting.  
Reacts with Mouse anti-tat antibodies (Diatheva, code ANT0037)

### Purity

>90% pure estimated by SDS-PAGE (EU Ph. 5.0 § 2.5.31)

Purified recombinant Tat CLADE B C27A-C31A mutant protein (lane 1, molecular weight standard; lane 2, 1µg; lane 3, 2.5µg; lane 4, 5µg) was separated by SDS-PAGE (14% polyacrylamide) and stained with Coomassie Blue.



### Form

Lyophilized.  
The protein should be reconstituted in aprotogenic sterile water or PBS buffer.

### Storage buffer

Preservative 0.1% glycerol

### Storage instructions

Shipped at +4°C. The lyophilized protein is stable for 24 months if stored at -80°C. The reconstituted solution has to be used immediately.

### References

Available on library section: <http://www.diatheva.com/library.htm>